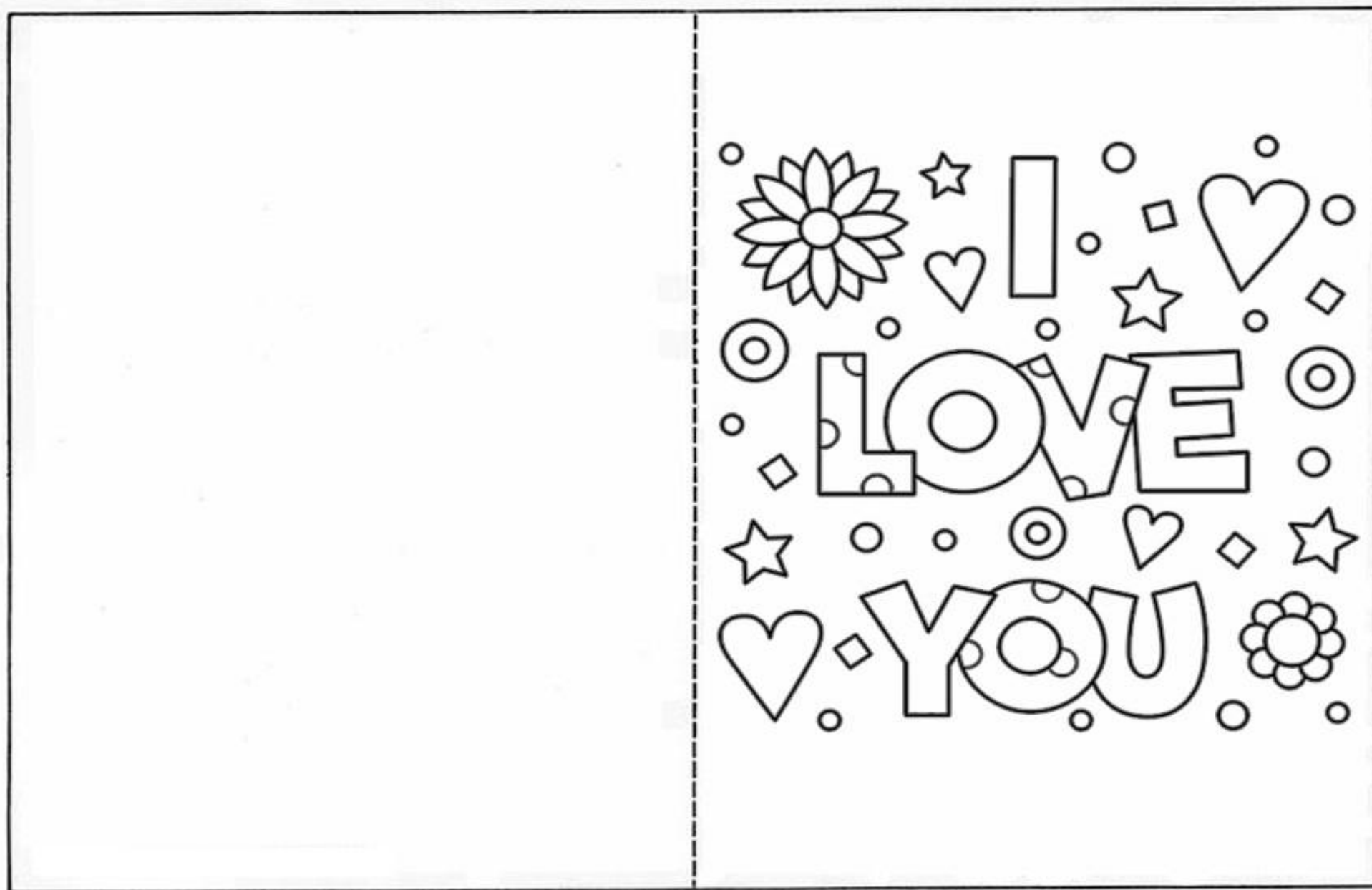
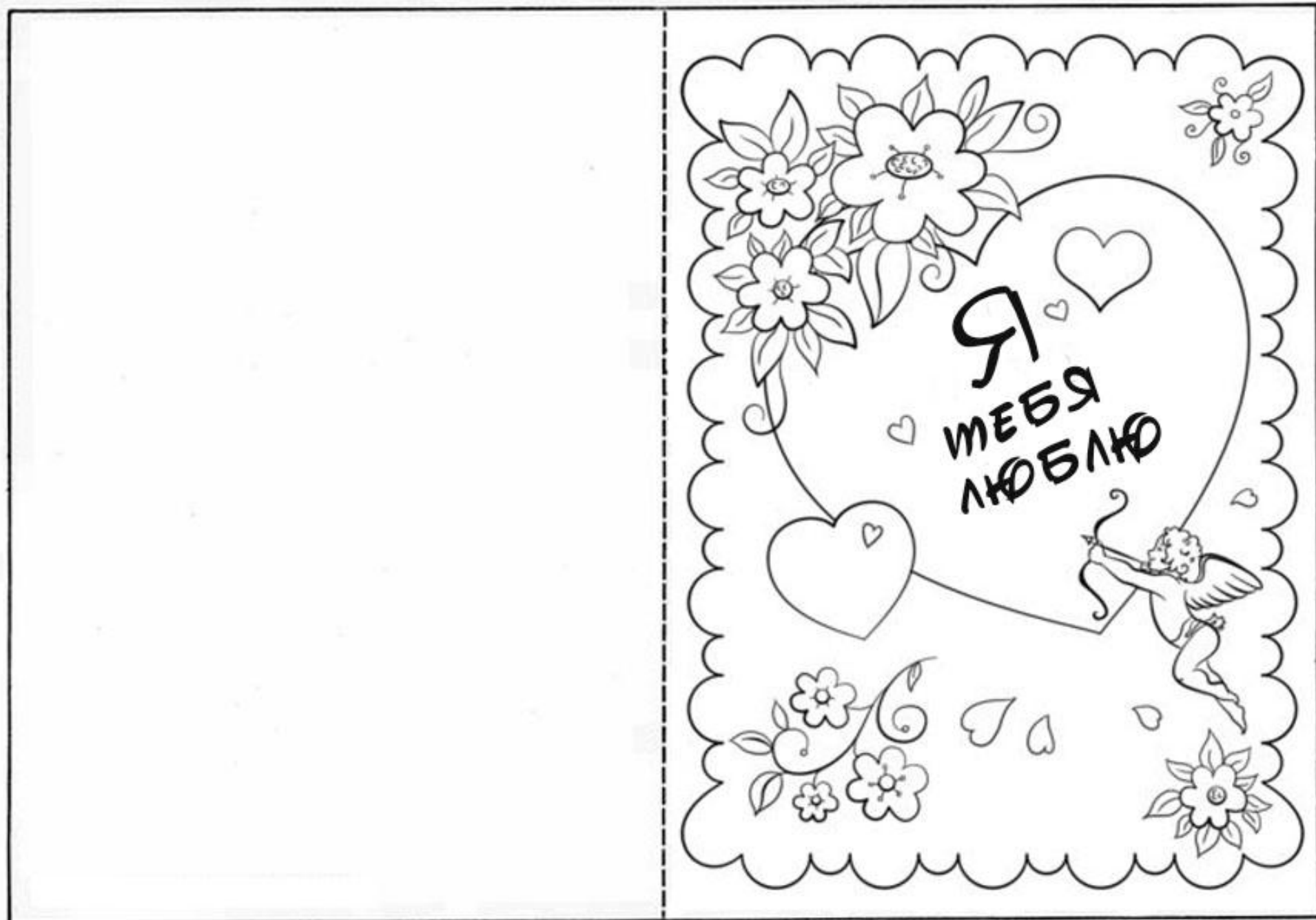


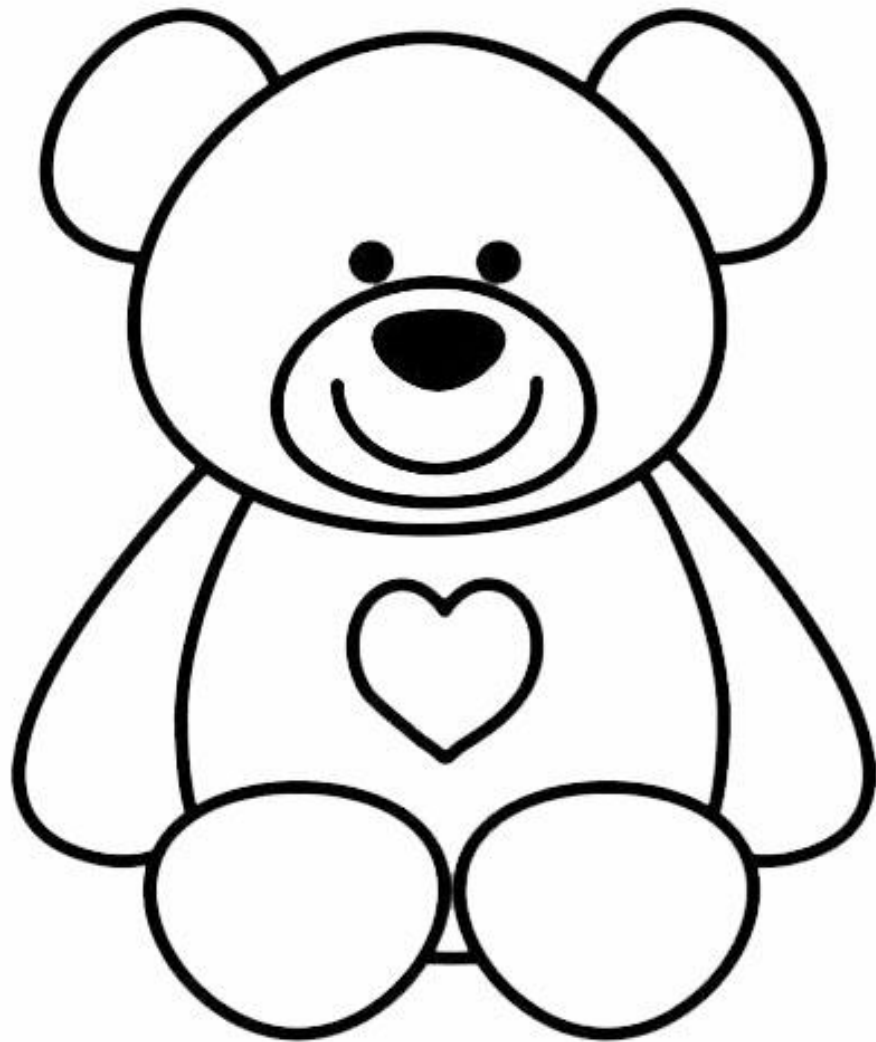
Открытки-раскраски ко Дню всех влюбленных





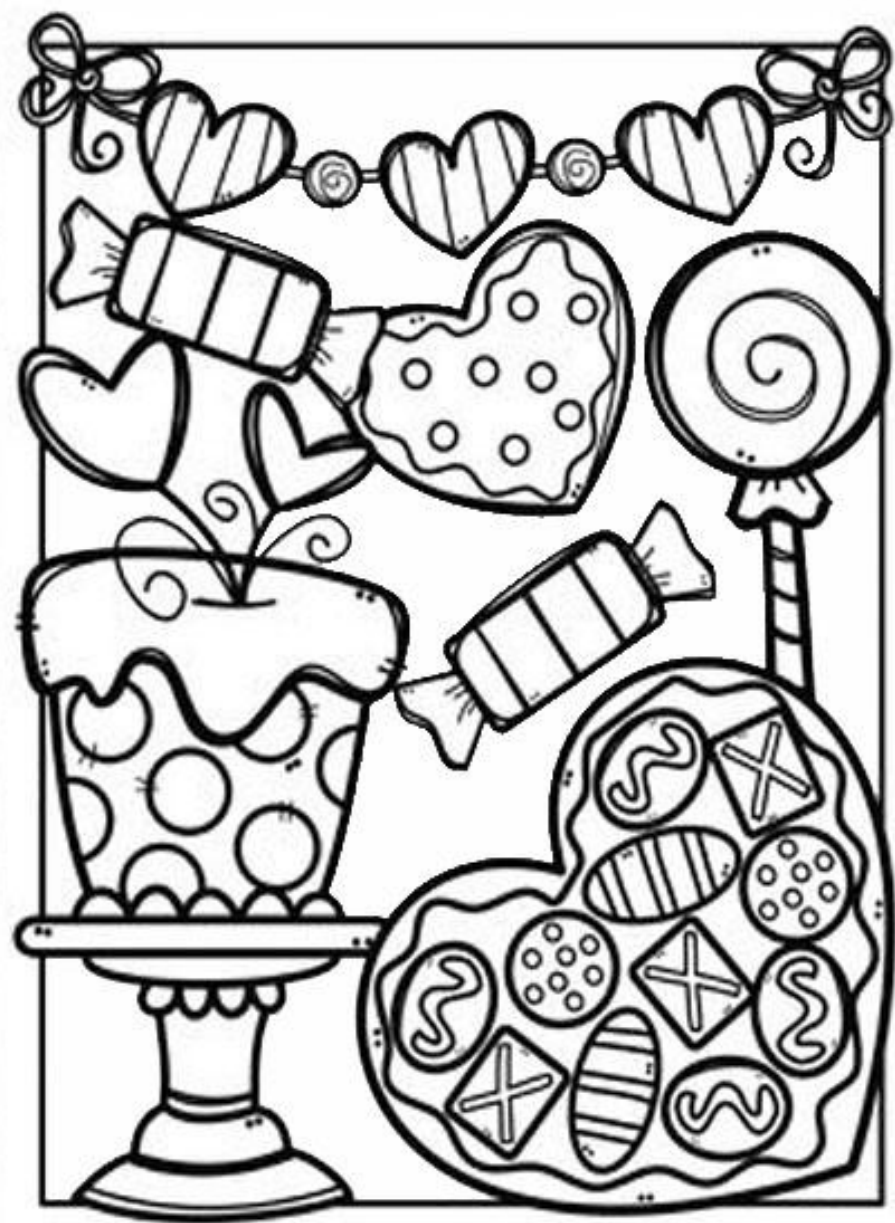
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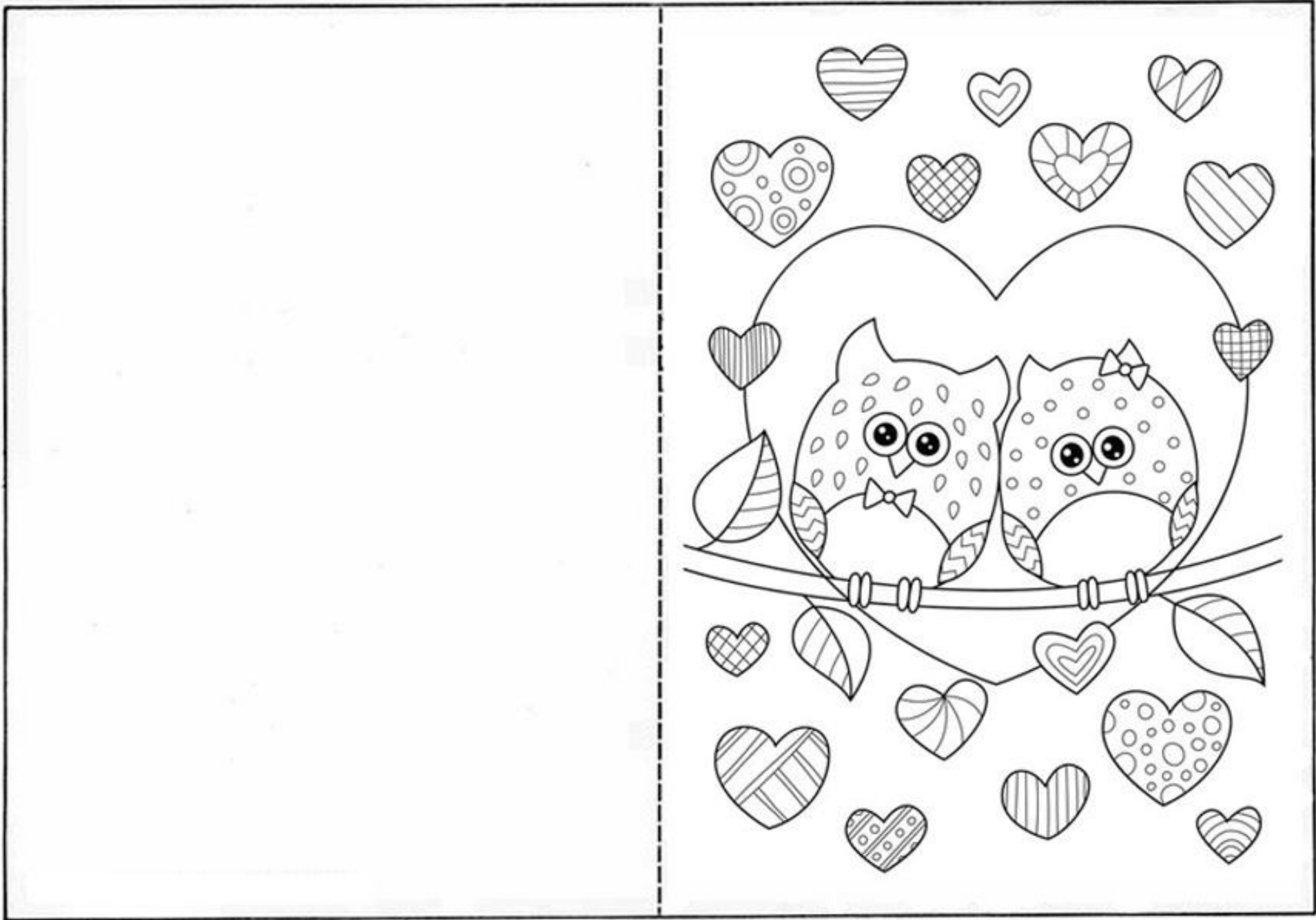


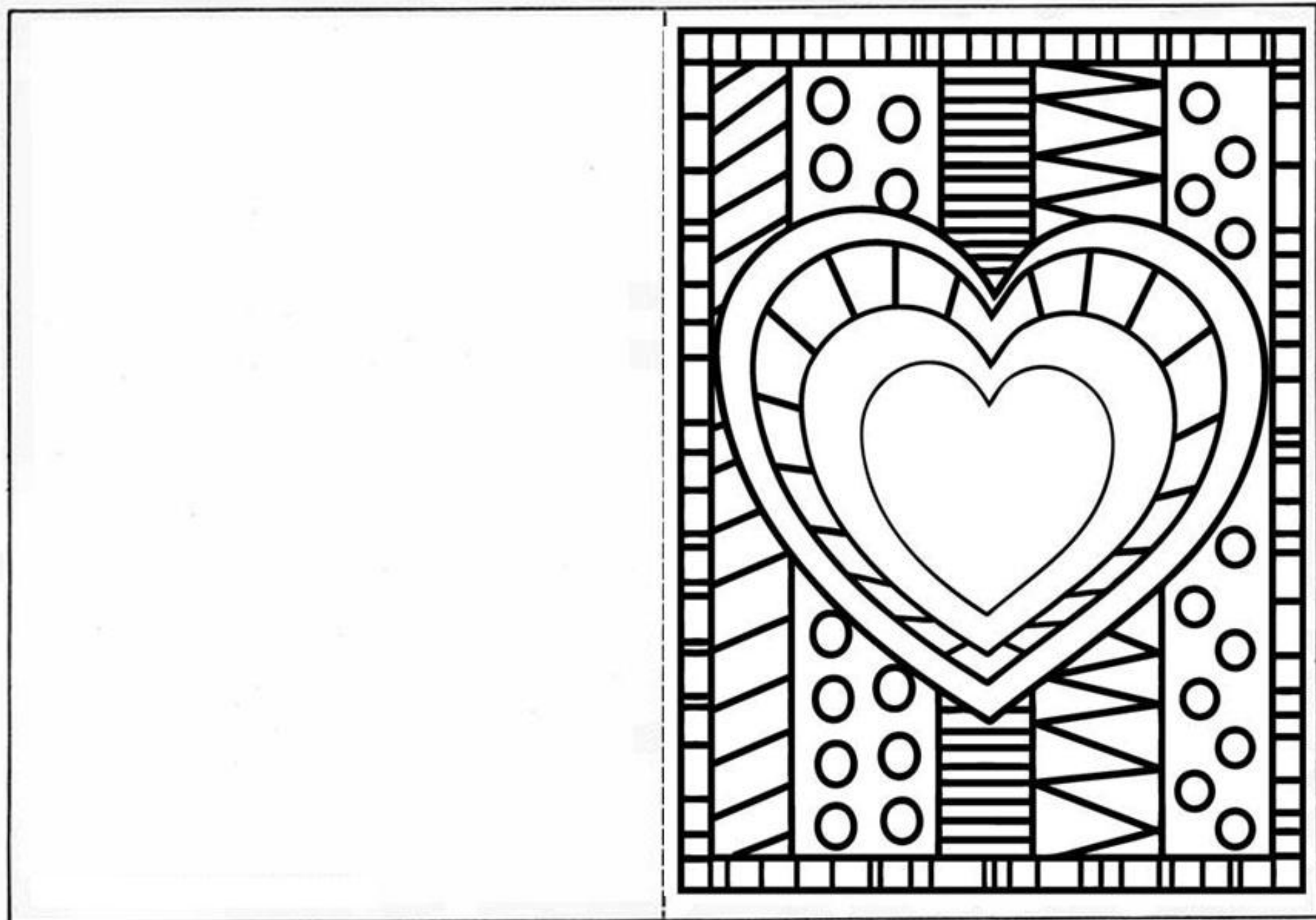




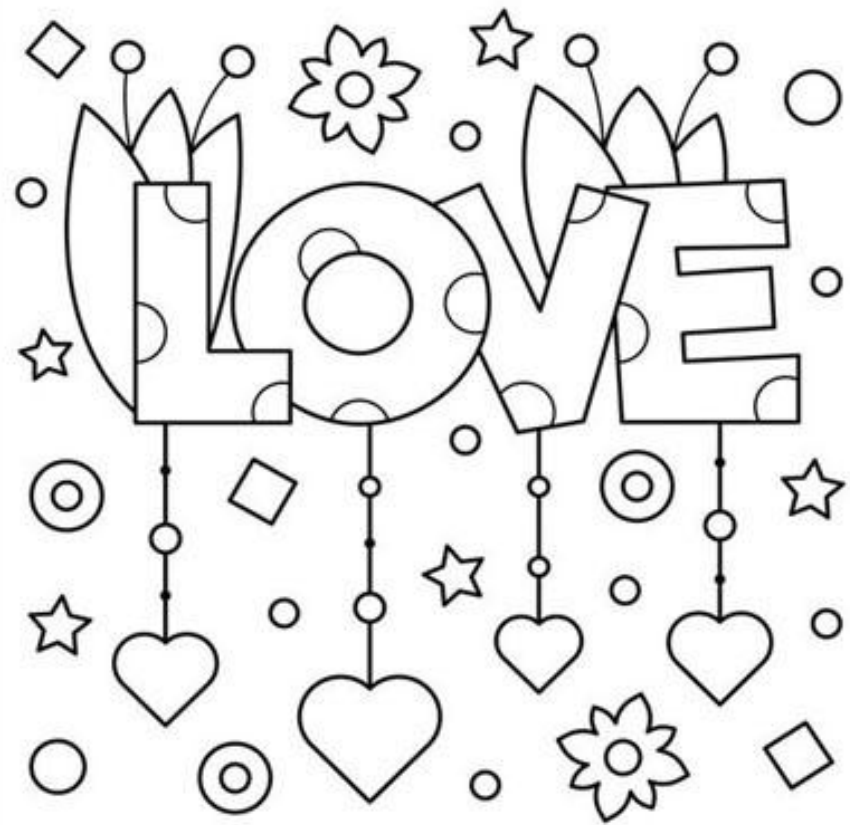












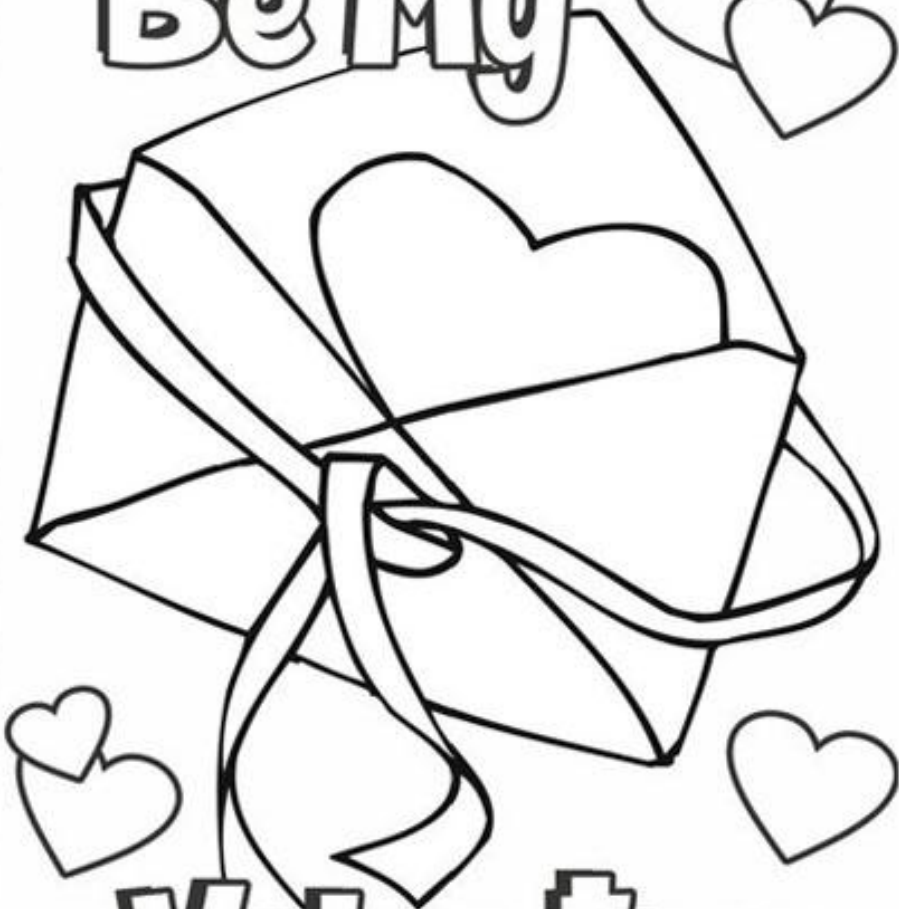




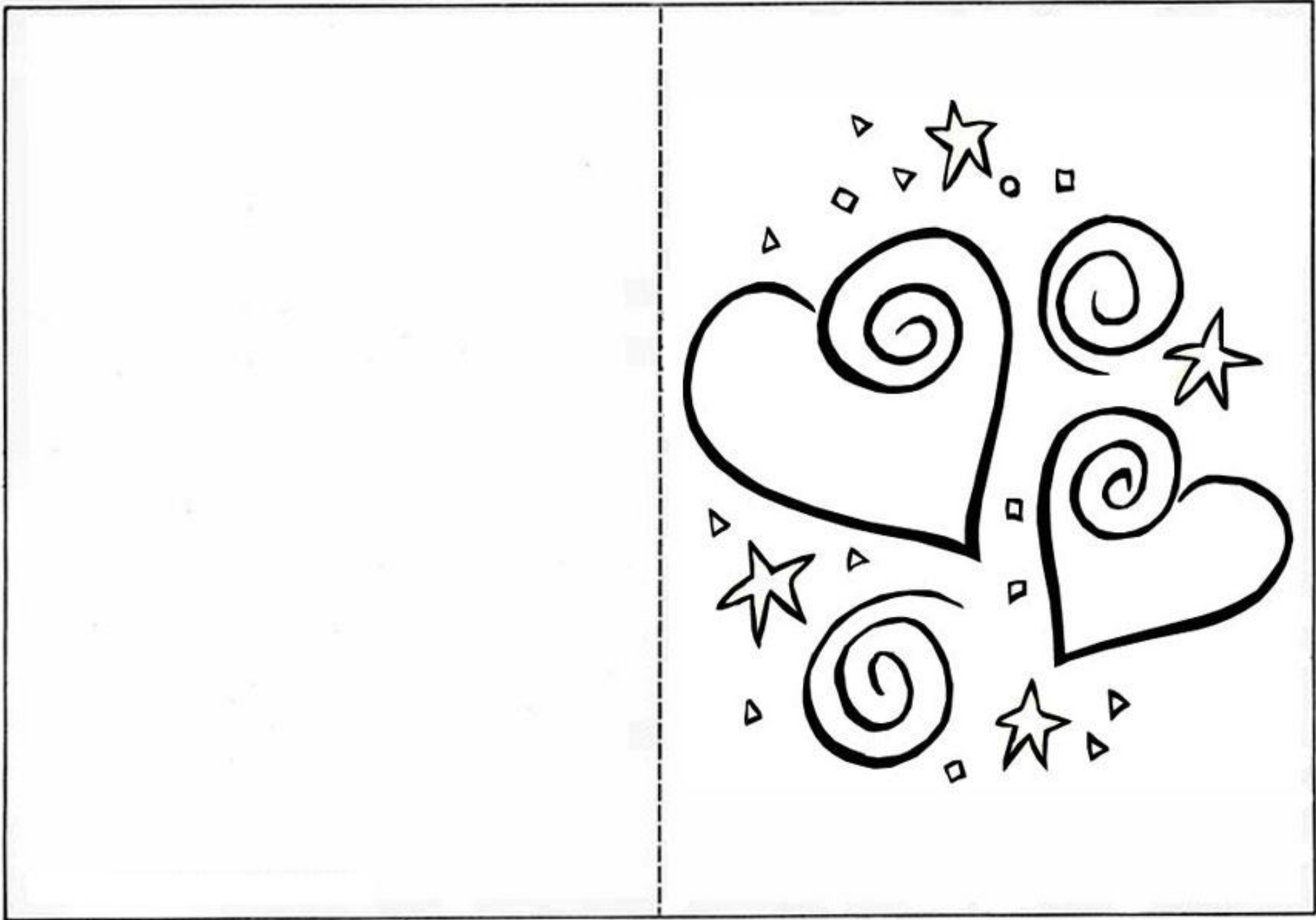


Be My
Valentine

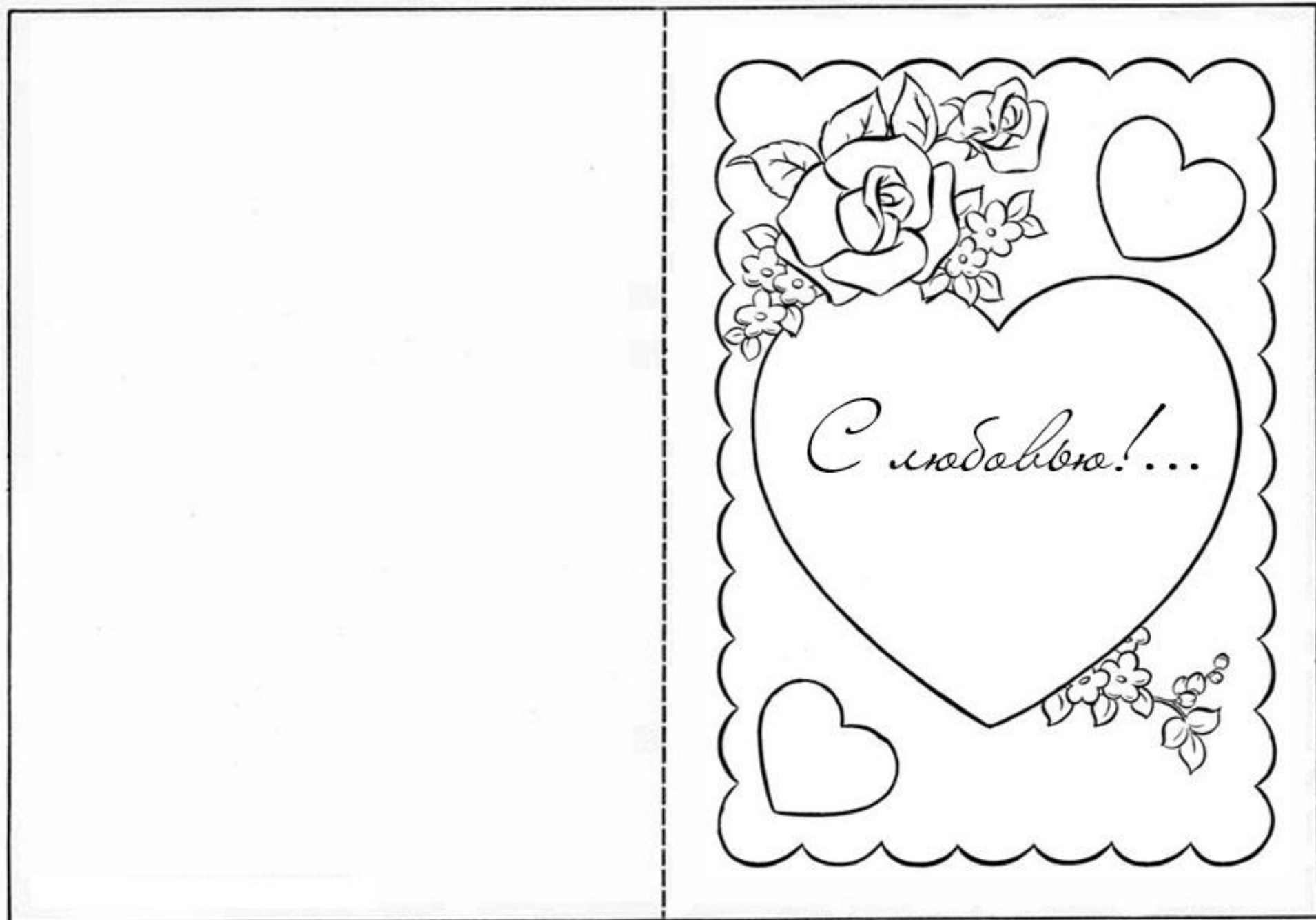
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Valentine





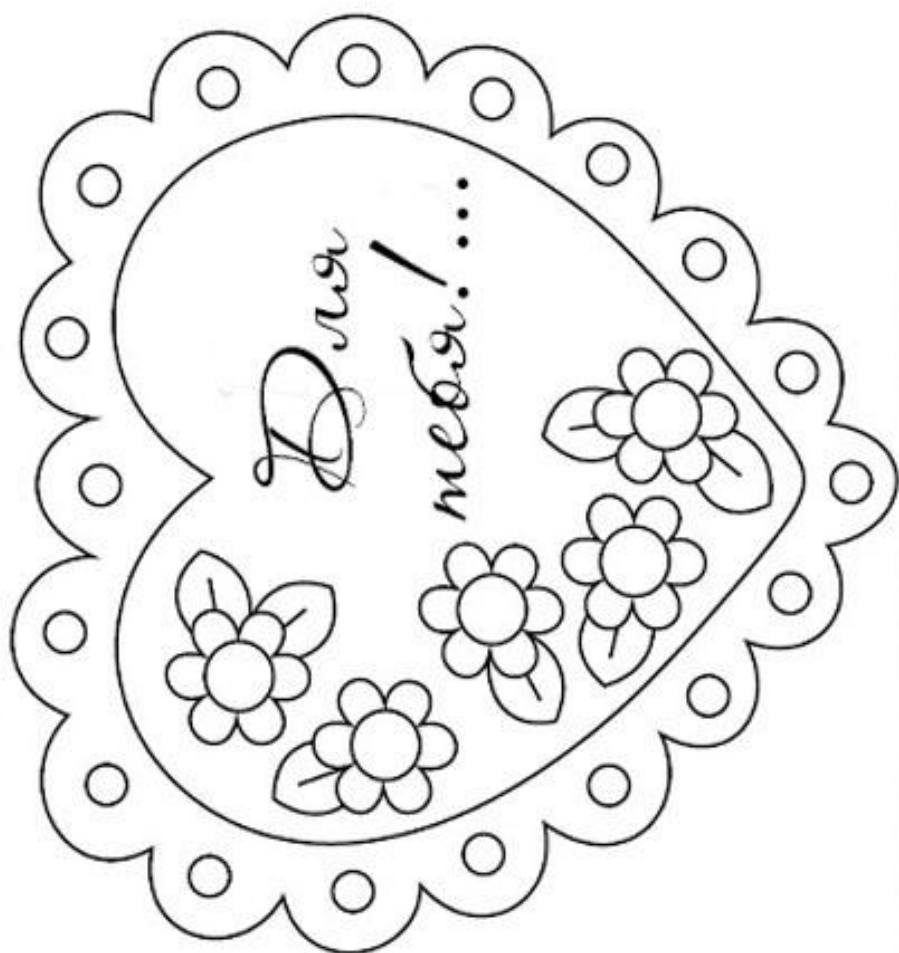


С любовью!...



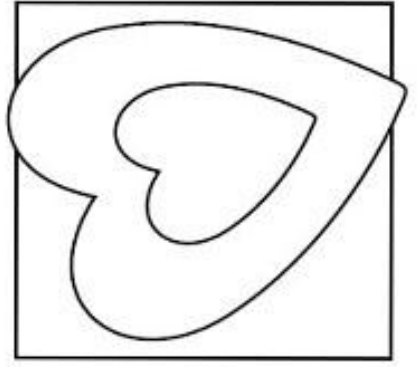
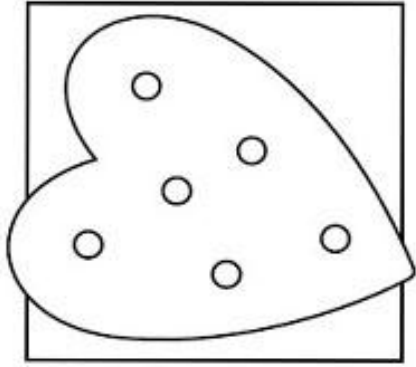
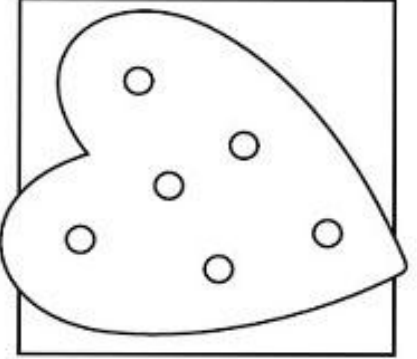
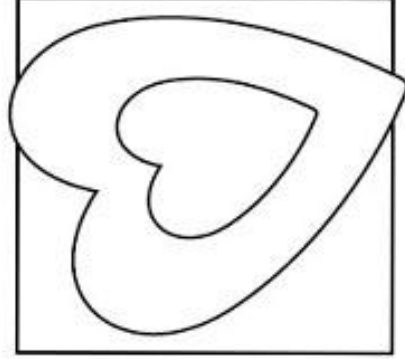
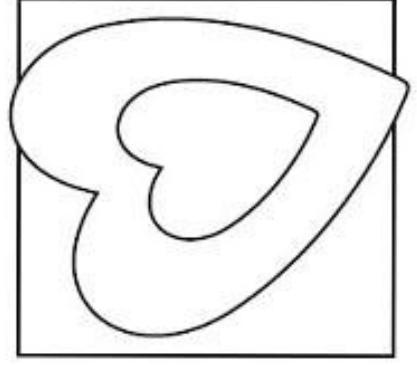
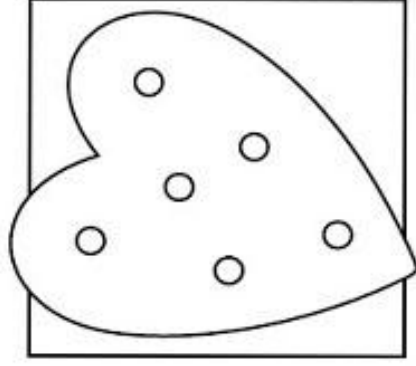


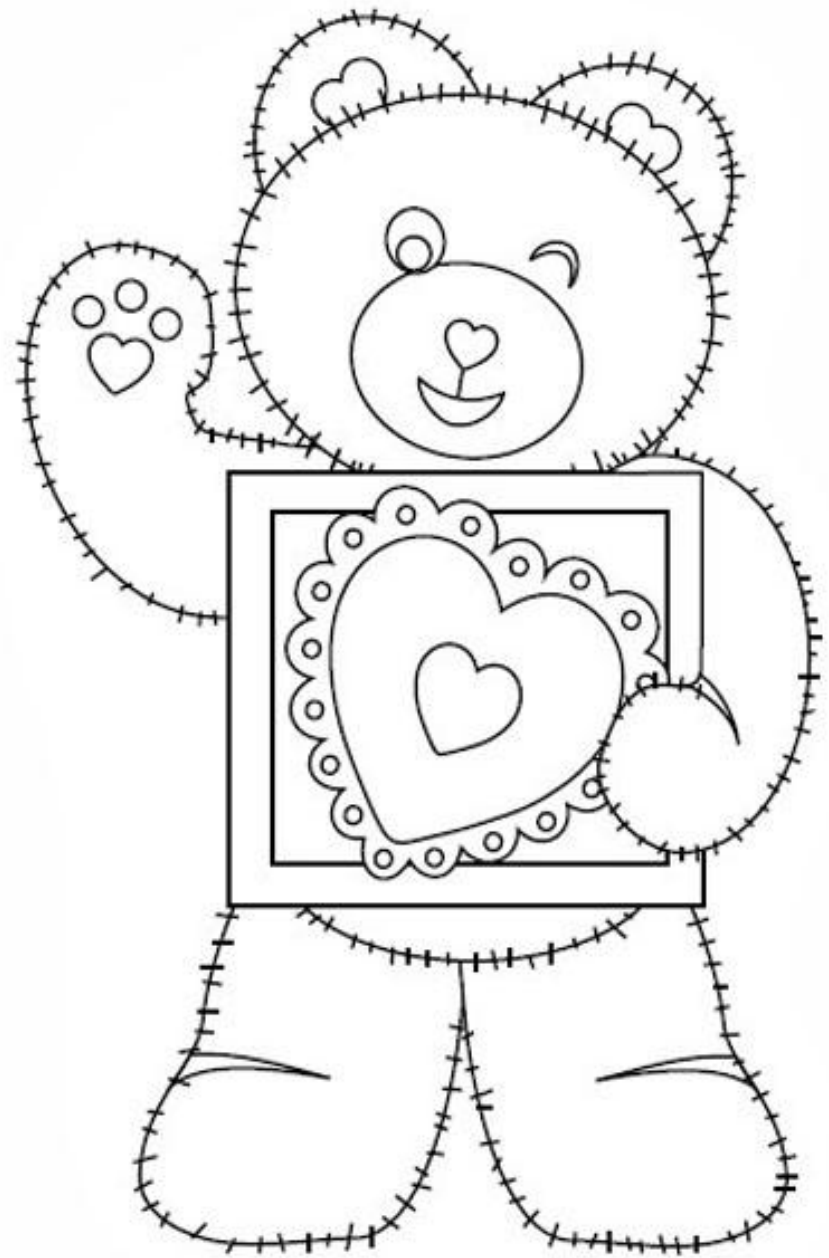


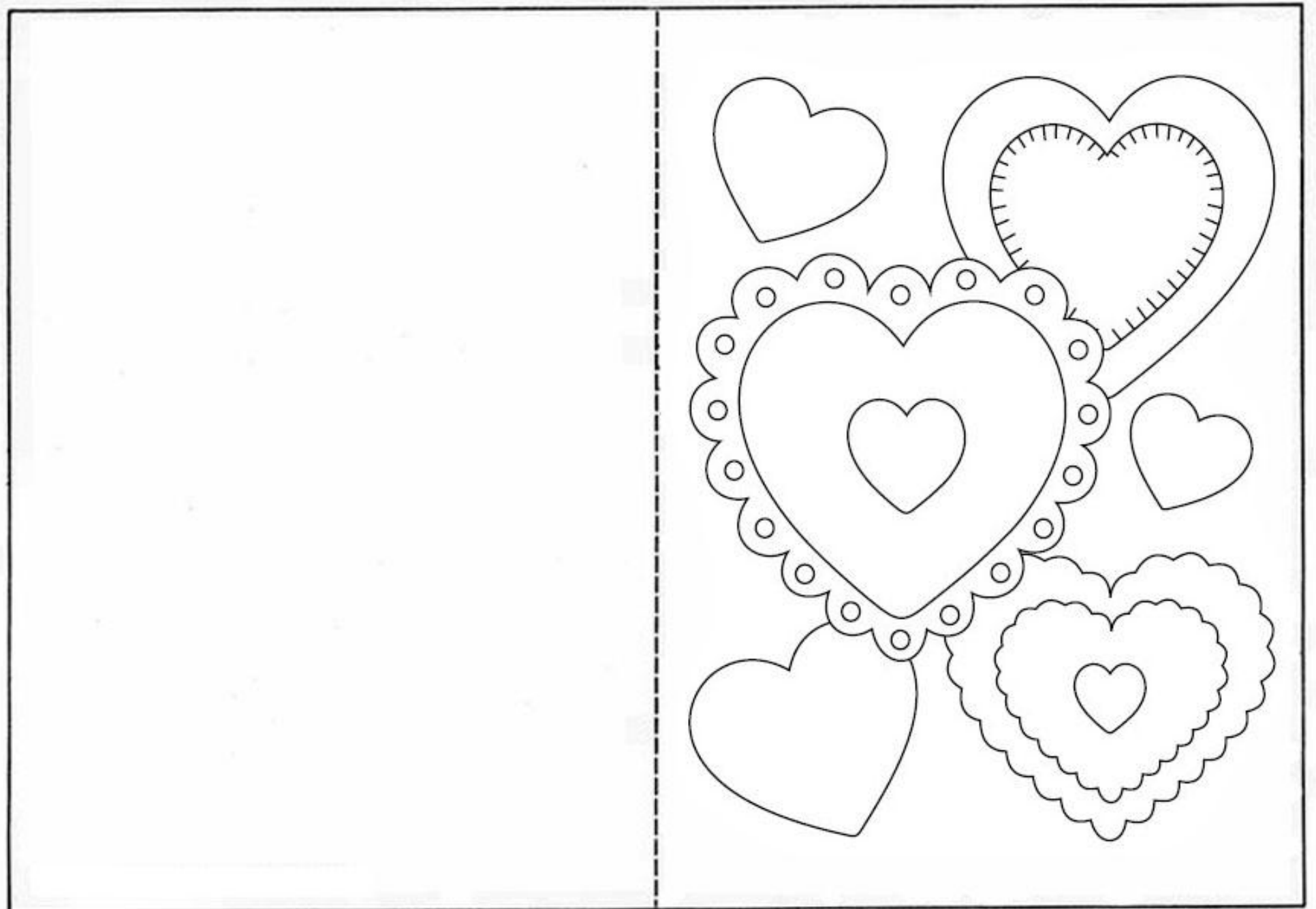


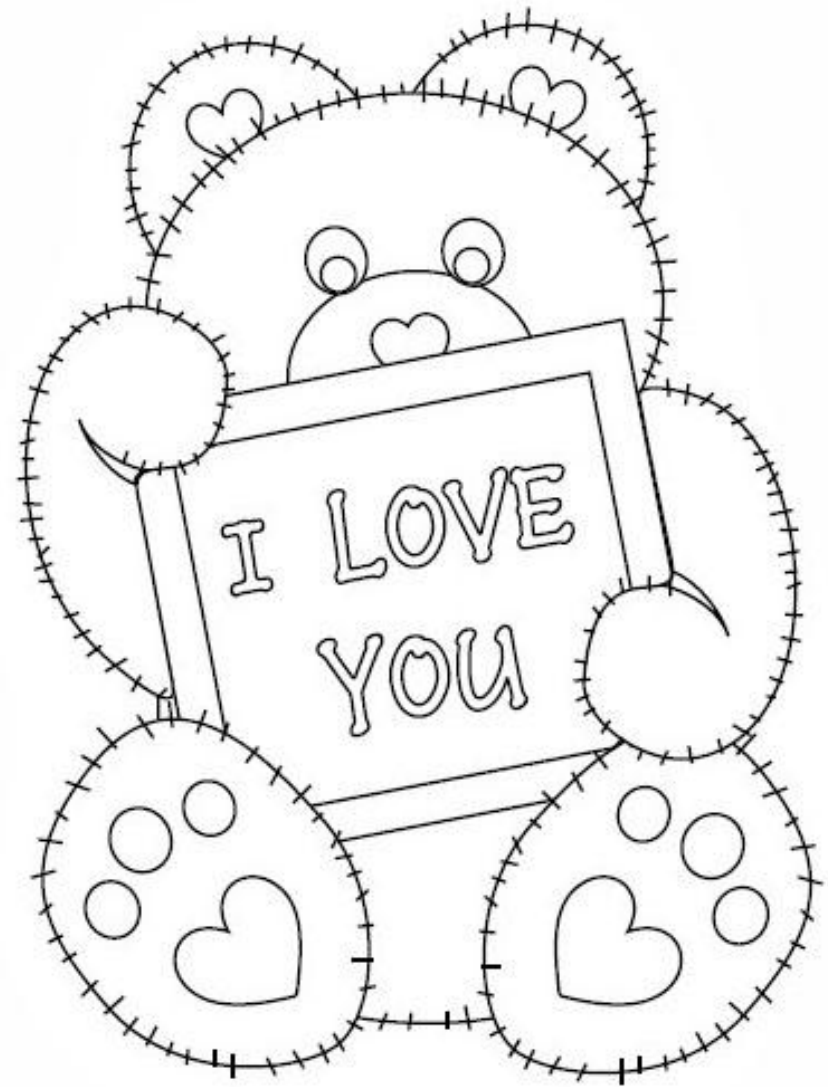
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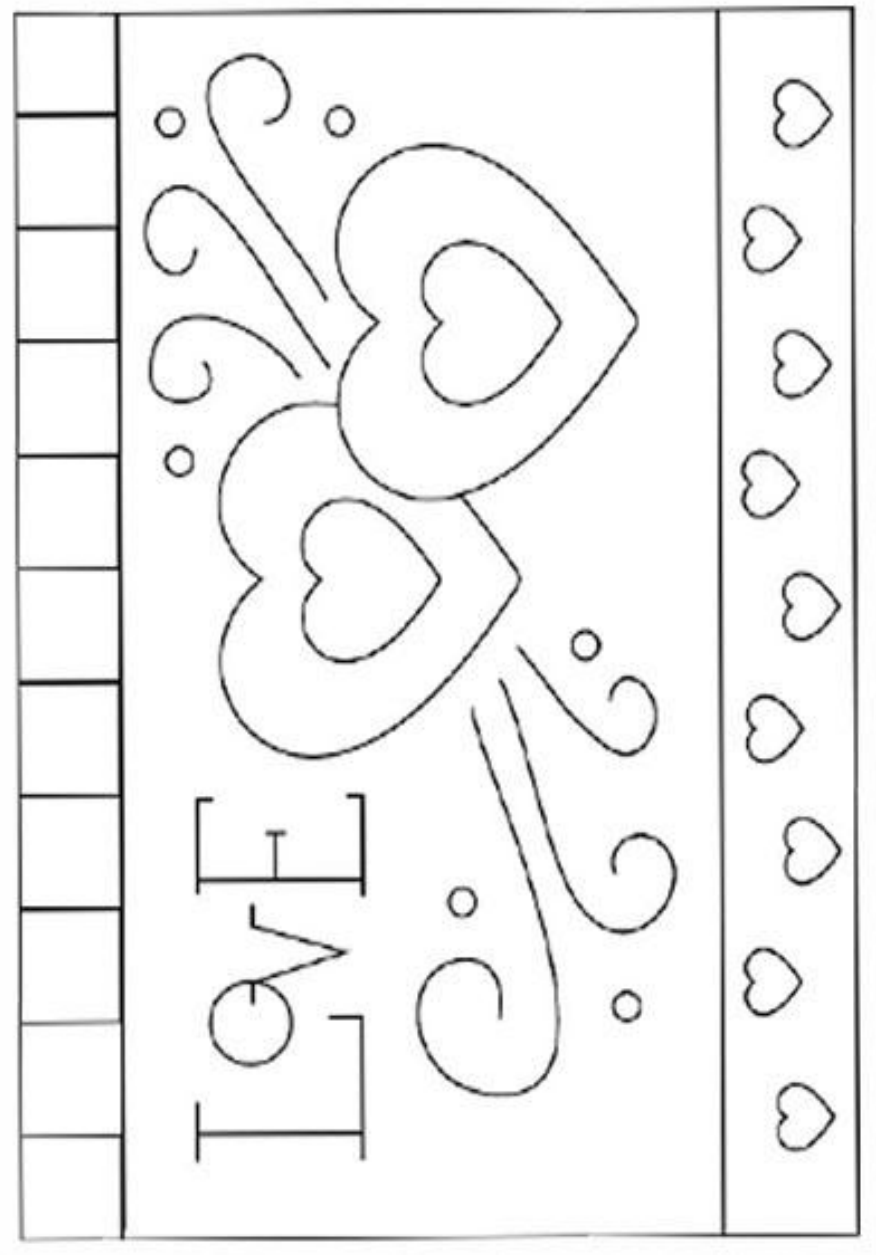
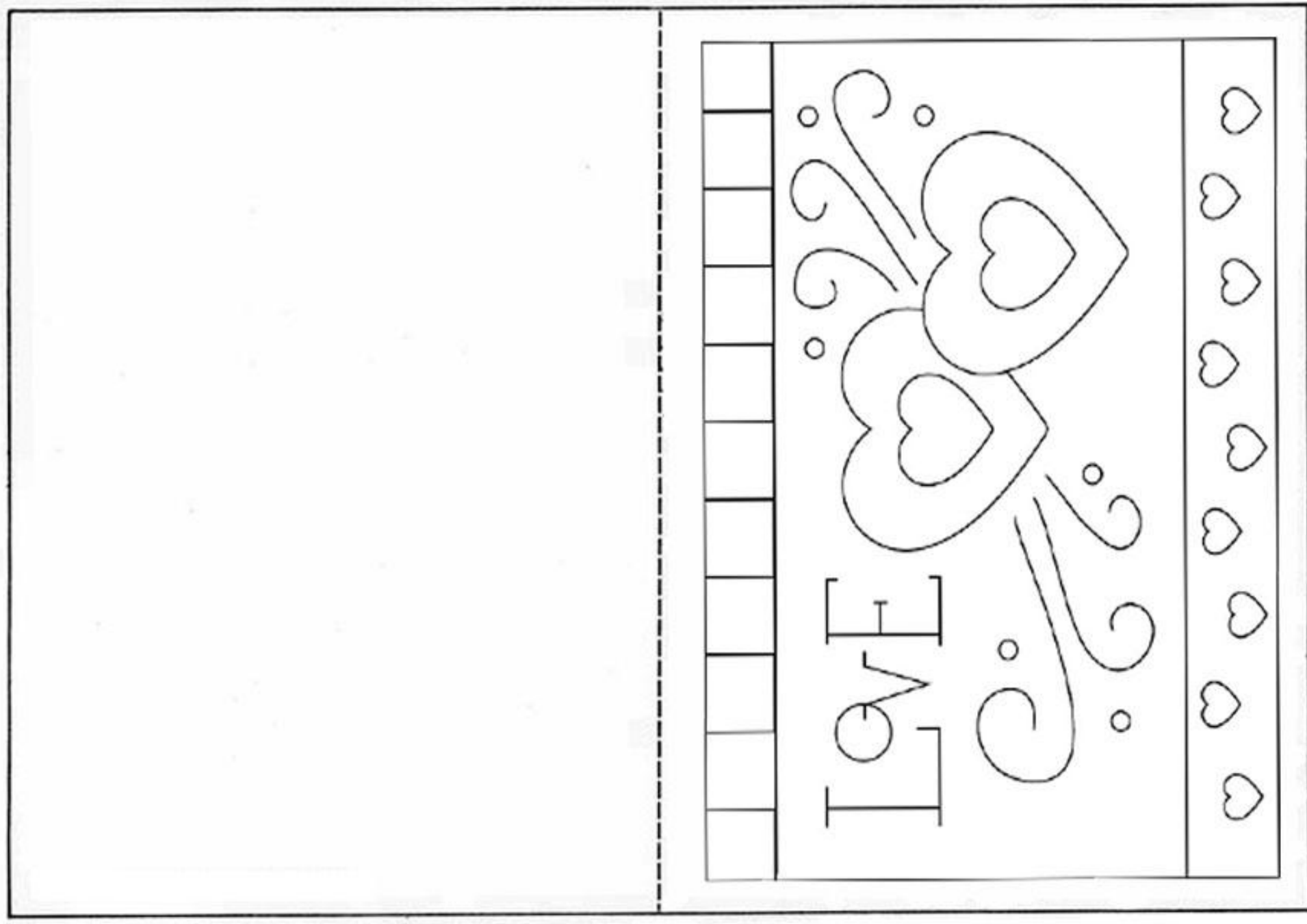
meor!...

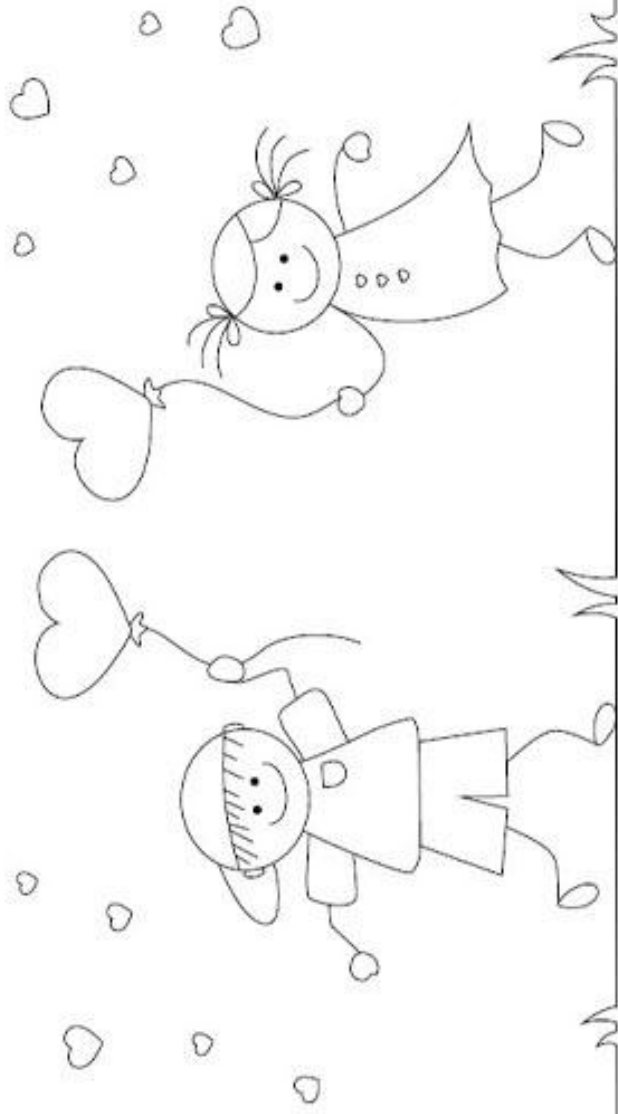












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